

## Ultra High Precision Bulk Metal® Z-Foil Technology Power Current Sensing Resistors with TCR of $\pm 0.05$ ppm/°C and Power Rating up to 7 W



### INTRODUCTION

These Bulk Metal® Z-Foil power current sensing resistors are direct replacements for certain wirewound devices but without the inductive characteristics of wirewounds. The anodized aluminum housing is drilled and countersunk to accept flat head screws for thermal mounting. Because the device is internally Kelvin connected, there is no restriction on the lead lengths as would be the case if this were a two terminal device. Frequently used in YIG oscillator circuits these devices contribute to superior frequency stability.

### FEATURES

- Temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR):  
 $\pm 0.05$  ppm/°C (0 °C to 60 °C)  
 $\pm 0.2$  ppm/°C (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.)
- Tolerance:  $\pm 0.01$  %
- Resistance range: 5  $\Omega$  to 100 K $\Omega$
- Vishay Foil Resistors are not restricted to standard values; specific “as required” values can be supplied at no extra cost or delivery (e.g. 1K2345 vs. 1K)
- Load life stability:  $\pm 0.01$  % (100 ppm) at 70 °C, 2000 h at rated power
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) up to 25 000 V
- Non-inductive, non-capacitive design
- Rise time: 1 ns effectively no ringing
- Current noise: 0.010  $\mu$ V<sub>RMS</sub>/V of applied voltage (< - 40 dB)
- Thermal stabilization time < 1 s (nominal value achieved within 10 ppm of steady state value)
- Thermal EMF: 0.05  $\mu$ V/°C typical
- Voltage coefficient: < 0.1 ppm/V
- Non-inductive: < 0.08  $\mu$ H
- Pattern design minimizing hot spots
- Terminal finish available: lead (Pb)-free or tin/lead alloy\*
- Prototype quantities available in just 5 working days or sooner. For more information, please contact [foil@vishaypg.com](mailto:foil@vishaypg.com)



**TABLE 1 - TOLERANCE AND TCR VS. RESISTANCE**

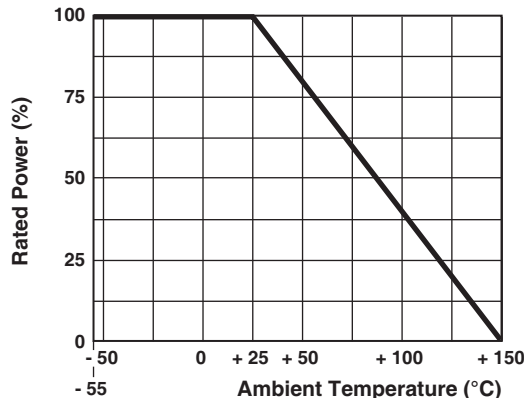
MODEL NUMBER	RESISTANCE RANGE ( $\Omega$ )	BEST TOLERANCE (%)	TYPICAL TCR AND MAXIMUM SPREAD (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.) (ppm/°C)	MAXIMUM WORKING VOLTAGE (V)	POWER RATING AT 25 °C <sup>(1)</sup> (W)
VPR5Z	5 to 10	$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 4.3$	300	5
	> 10 to 50	$\pm 0.05$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 3.8$		
	> 50 to 100	$\pm 0.05$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 2.8$		
	> 100 to 100K	$\pm 0.01$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 1.8$		
VPR7Z	5 to 10	$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 4.3$	300	7
	> 10 to 50	$\pm 0.05$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 3.8$		
	> 50 to 100	$\pm 0.05$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 2.8$		
	> 100 to 100K	$\pm 0.01$	$\pm 0.2 \pm 1.8$		

**Note**

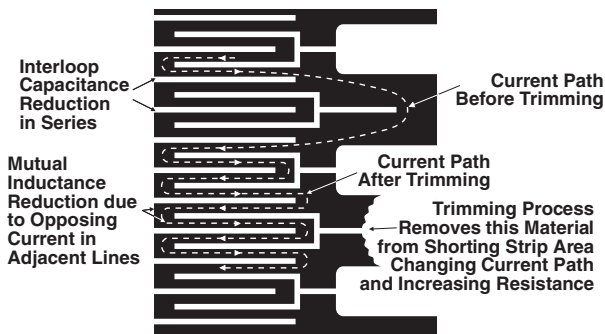
(1) Mounted on aluminum chassis (6" L x 4" W x 2" H x 0.040" Th) per MIL-PRF-39009/1B.

\* Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

**FIGURE 1 - POWER DERATING CURVE**

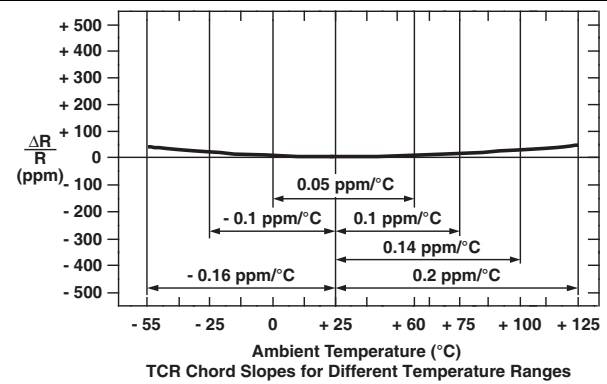


**FIGURE 2 - TRIMMING TO VALUES**  
(conceptual illustration)

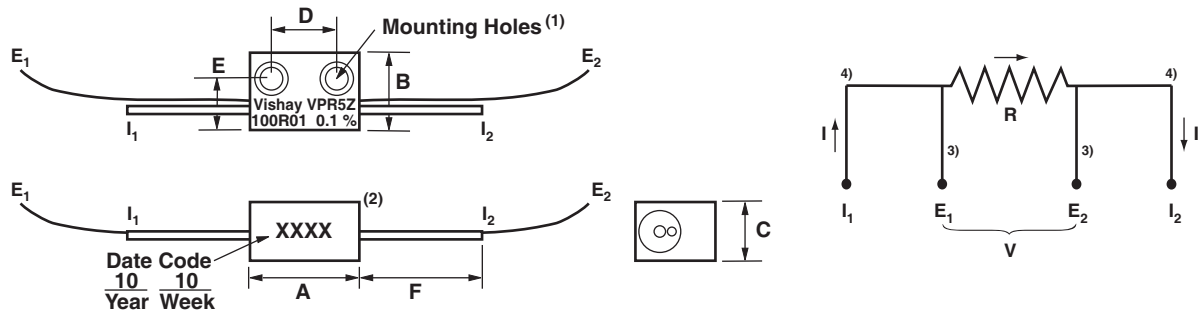


Note: Foil shown in black, etched spaces in white

**FIGURE 3 - TYPICAL RESISTANCE/TEMPERATURE CURVE (Z-FOIL)**



**TABLE 2 - STANDARD IMPRINTING AND DIMENSIONS**



**DIMENSIONS**

A		B		C		D		E		F (min)	
in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm
0.625	15.88	0.450	11.43	0.312	7.93	0.400	10.16	0.350	8.89	1.500	38.10
1.030	26.16	0.450	11.43	0.312	7.93	0.788	20.02	0.350	8.89	1.375	34.90

**Notes**

- (1) #4-40 F.H. machine screw (not included)
- (2) Anodized aluminum housing
- (3) #26 AWG, teflon coated, 4" min.
- (4) #20 AWG, solder coated copper

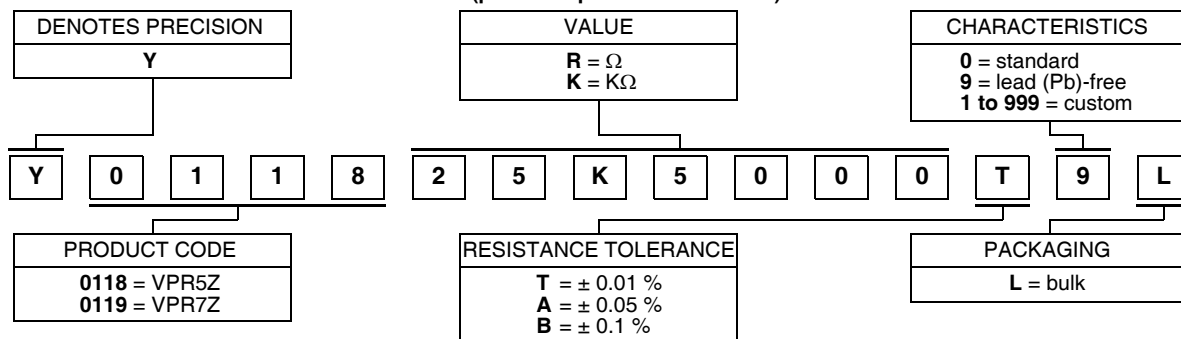
**POST MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS (PMO)**

Many analog applications can include requirements for performance under conditions of stress beyond the normal and over extended periods of time. This calls for more than just selecting a standard device and applying it to a circuit. The standard device may turn out to be all that is needed but an analysis of the projected service conditions should be made and it may well dictate a routine of stabilization known as post manufacturing operations or PMO. The PMO operations that will be discussed are only applicable to Bulk Metal Foil resistors. They stabilize Bulk Metal Foil resistors

while they are harmful to other types. Short time overload, accelerated load life, and temperature cycling are the three PMO exercises that do the most to remove the anomalies down the road. Vishay Bulk Metal Foil resistors are inherently stable as manufactured. These PMO exercises are only of value on Bulk Metal Foil resistors and they improve the performance by small but significant amounts. Users are encouraged to contact Vishay Foil applications engineering for assistance in choosing the PMO operations that are right for their application.

**TABLE 4 - GLOBAL PART NUMBER INFORMATION (1)**

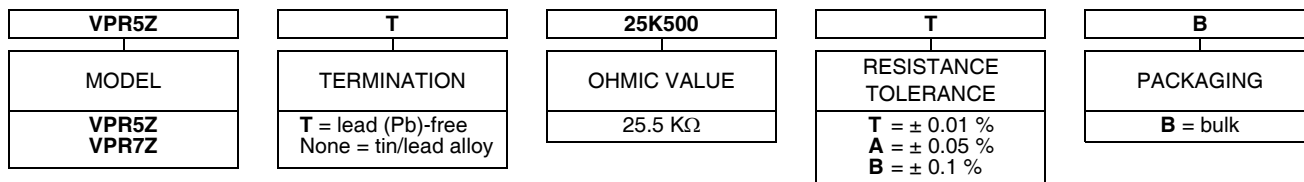
**NEW GLOBAL PART NUMBER: Y011825K500T9L (preferred part number format)**



FOR EXAMPLE: ABOVE GLOBAL ORDER Y0118 25K500 T 9 L:

TYPE: VPR5Z  
VALUE: 25.5 kΩ  
ABSOLUTE TOLERANCE: ± 0.01 %  
TERMINATION: lead (Pb)-free  
PACKAGING: bulk

**HISTORICAL PART NUMBER: VPR5Z T 25K500 T B (will continue to be used)**



**Note**

(1) For non-standard requests, please contact application engineering.



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCTS, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

Vishay Precision Group, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "VPG"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained herein or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

The product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify VPG's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to, the warranty expressed therein.

VPG makes no warranty, representation or guarantee other than as set forth in the terms and conditions of purchase. **To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, VPG disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.**

Information provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary from actual results in different applications and performance may vary over time. Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on VPG's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on VPG products. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. You should ensure you have the current version of the relevant information by contacting VPG prior to performing installation or use of the product, such as on our website at [vpgsensors.com](http://vpgsensors.com).

No license, express, implied, or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document, or by any conduct of VPG.

The products shown herein are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications unless otherwise expressly indicated. Customers using or selling VPG products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so entirely at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify VPG for any damages arising or resulting from such use or sale. Please contact authorized VPG personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Copyright Vishay Precision Group, Inc., 2014. All rights reserved.